

BENGAL DISTRICT GAZETTEER.

B. VOLUME.

HOWRAH DISTRICT.

STATISTICS, 1900-1901 TO 1910-1911.



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TABLE I.—MONTHLY AND ANNUAL AVERAGE RAINFALL.

(Compiled from Meteorological and Rainfall Tables of Bengal, published in the "Calcutta Gazette.")

| RAIN-REGISTERING STATION. | January. | February. | March | April | May | June | July | August | September | October | November | December | Total. |
|------------------------------|----------|-----------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|--------|-----------|---------|----------|----------|--------|
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 | 13 | 14 |
| Howrah | 0'41 | 1 14 | 1 46 | 1'80 | 4 95 | 11 39 | 12'04 | 12 12 | 9 42 | 4'08 | 0'50 | 0 18 | 59 47 |
| Maheshrekha | 0'35 | 1'35 | 1'03 | 1'38 | 5 68 | 10 10 | 12 14 | 13'00 | 8 79 | 3'72 | 0 52 | 0'19 | 58'15 |
| Ulubaria | 0'10 | 0 58 | 0 58 | 1'74 | 5 17 | 11'29 | 10 42 | 9'08 | 10 15 | 3'80 | 0'51 | 0'02 | 53'34 |
| District average ... | 0'29 | 0'59 | 1'02 | 1'64 | 5 27 | 10'93 | 11 53 | 11 40 | 9'45 | 3'79 | 0'51 | 0'13 | 56'95 |

HOWRAH DISTRICT.

TABLE II.—AREA AND POPULATION.

(Compiled from Census Imperial Table I and Provincial Table I of 1911.)

| SUBDIVISION AND THANA. | Area in square miles. | NUMBER OF— | | POPULATION IN 1911. | | | Urban. | Rural. | Number of occupied houses. | Number of persons per square mile. | TOTAL POPULATION AT PREVIOUS CENSUSES. | | | Percent- age of variation, 1901-1911. |
|------------------------------------|-----------------------|------------|-----------|---------------------|---------|---------|---------|---------|----------------------------|------------------------------------|--|---------|---------|---------------------------------------|
| | | Towns. | Villages. | Total. | Male. | Female. | | | | | 1881. | 1891. | 1901. | |
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 | 13 | 14 | 15 |
| DISTRICT TOTAL | 510 | 2 | 267 | 943,502 | 495,641 | 444,861 | 201,460 | 742,102 | 220,532 | 1,856 | 635,351 | 763,625 | 850,514 | + 10.93 |
| <i>Sadar Subdivision</i> | 173 | 2 | 269 | 492,325 | 251,074 | 241,251 | 201,460 | 290,825 | 125,274 | 2,845 | 317,644 | 366,296 | 431,257 | + 14.14 |
| Bally | 2 | 1 | ... | 22,394 | 14,217 | 8,177 | 22,394 | ... | 5,976 | 11,197 | 14,815 | 16,700 | 13,229 | + 68.28 |
| Lillooah* | 14 | ... | 20 | 22,635 | 12,929 | 9,706 | ... | 22,635 | 4,445 | 1,617 | Not available | ... | 16,155 | + 4.11 |
| Howrah, Sibpur and Golabari | 8 | 1 | 1 | 179,389 | 114,829 | 64,560 | 179,006 | 383 | 65,437 | 22,424 | 90,813 | 116,606 | 157,594 | + 13.83 |
| Dumjor | 76 | ... | 143 | 168,083 | 91,812 | 76,271 | ... | 168,083 | 32,246 | 2,212 | 124,477 | 147,743 | 151,709 | + 10.79 |
| Jagatballabhpur | 73 | ... | 105 | 99,724 | 47,287 | 52,437 | ... | 99,724 | 20,170 | 1,366 | 77,539 | 85,241 | 92,570 | + 7.73 |
| <i>Ulubaria Subdivision</i> | 337 | ... | 695 | 451,277 | 217,567 | 233,710 | ... | 451,277 | 95,655 | 1,539 | 323,737 | 397,329 | 419,257 | + 7.64 |
| Amta | 137 | ... | 264 | 177,192 | 82,933 | 94,259 | ... | 177,192 | 34,243 | 1,293 | 103,964 | 163,046 | 166,939 | + 6.15 |
| Bagnan | 56 | ... | 115 | 77,602 | 37,055 | 40,547 | ... | 77,602 | 15,941 | 1,346 | 63,563 | 64,832 | 72,439 | + 7.13 |
| Ulubaria | 77 | ... | 155 | 107,971 | 55,197 | 52,774 | ... | 107,971 | 23,642 | 1,402 | 81,345 | 87,696 | 95,397 | + 13.87 |
| Syampur | 67 | ... | 164 | 88,512 | 42,382 | 46,130 | ... | 88,512 | 17,749 | 1,321 | 68,861 | 77,755 | 84,487 | + 7.76 |

Lillooah thana was formed in 1904 from parts of thanas Dumjor and Bally, hence figures for 1881 and 1891 are not available.

TABLE III —POPULATION OF TOWNS.

(Compiled from Census Imperial Table IV of 1911)

| TOWNS. | PERSONS | | | | | MALES | | | | | FEMALES | | | | |
|---------------|---------|--------|---------|---------|---------|--------|--------|--------|--------|---------|---------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
| | 1872. | 1881. | 1891. | 1901. | 1911 | 1872. | 1881 | 1891. | 1901 | 1911 | 1872 | 1881. | 1891. | 1901. | 1911. |
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 | 13 | 14 | 15 | 16 |
| Howrah | 84,069 | 93,913 | 116,606 | 157,594 | 179,006 | 47,213 | 53,153 | 70,477 | 49,904 | 114,566 | 36,856 | 37,660 | 46,129 | 57,690 | 64,440 |
| Bally | 13,716 | 14,815 | 16,700 | 18,662 | 22,324 | 6,885 | 7,536 | 9,515 | 11,353 | 14,217 | 6,830 | 6,979 | 7,185 | 7,279 | 8,177 |

TABLE IV.—RELIGION IN 1911.

(Compiled from the Provincial Census Table II of 1911.)

| SUBDIVISION AND THANA. | Police-station. | RELIGION. | | | | | |
|---------------------------------|------------------------------|-----------|----------|-----------|---------|------------|---------|
| | | Total. | Hindu. | Muselman. | Animst. | Christian. | Others. |
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 |
| DISTRICT TOTAL ... .. | ..... | 543,502 | 742,233 | 191,599 | 2,127 | 3,120 | 373 |
| <i>Sadar Subdivision</i> ... .. | ..... | 492,225 | 376,957 | 109,931 | 2,109 | 2,932 | 246 |
| Bally ... .. | ..... | 22,314 | 18,064 | 3,521 | 466 | 324 | 29 |
| Lilloach ... .. | ..... | 22,645 | 18,914 | 3,314 | 233 | 170 | ... |
| Howrah City ... .. | ..... | 179,006 | 1,52,401 | 41,007 | 204 | 2,206 | 180 |
| a | Ward No. I | 17,046 | 14,406 | 2,597 | ... | 37 | 6 |
| | " " II | 9,051 | 7,147 | 1,855 | ... | 49 | ... |
| | " " III | 13,084 | 10,382 | 2,522 | ... | 178 | 2 |
| | " " IV | 21,215 | 12,377 | 7,940 | ... | 863 | 35 |
| | " " V | 27,169 | 13,229 | 13,555 | ... | 379 | 6 |
| | " " VI | 21,680 | 19,858 | 1,545 | 162 | 43 | 72 |
| | " " VII | 22,756 | 19,891 | 2,767 | ... | 84 | 24 |
| | " " VIII | 25,016 | 17,556 | 7,313 | 14 | 117 | 16 |
| | " " IX | 10,317 | 7,750 | 2,470 | 10 | 81 | 6 |
| | " " X | 6,468 | 5,934 | 518 | 11 | 7 | ... |
| Sibpur (Ch. 7) | R. L. & B-N. Ry. Station ... | 5,204 | 3,889 | 327 | 7 | 368 | 13 |
| Dumjor ... .. | ..... | 383 | 295 | 30 | 47 | 8 | 3 |
| Dumjor | Dumjor | 168,083 | 131,138 | 35,547 | 990 | 274 | 34 |
| Jagachia | Jagachia | 77,341 | 63,634 | 13,233 | 458 | 16 | ... |
| Sankrail | Sankrail | 15,114 | 11,019 | 3,719 | 182 | 179 | 15 |
| Jagatballabhpur | Jagatballabhpur | 75,628 | 56,445 | 18,695 | 350 | 79 | 19 |
| Jagatballabhpur | Jagatballabhpur | 99,724 | 76,137 | 23,408 | 179 | ... | ... |
| | Jagatballabhpur | 46,831 | 36,866 | 9,813 | 152 | ... | ... |
| | Panchia | 52,893 | 39,271 | 13,895 | 27 | ... | ... |

STATISTICAL TABLES,

TABLE IV.—RELIGION IN 1911—*concluded*.

(Compiled from the Provincial Census Table II of 1911.)

| SUBDIVISION AND THANA. | Police-station. | RELIGION. | | | | | |
|-----------------------------|-------------------|-----------|---------|----------|--------|------------|---------|
| | | Total. | Hindu. | Mus'man. | Ahmst. | Christian. | Others. |
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 |
| Ulubaria Subdivision ... .. | ..... | 451,277 | 365,326 | 85,668 | 18 | 138 | 127 |
| Amta ... .. | ..... | 177,192 | 152,027 | 25,128 | 18 | 1 | 18 |
| | Amta | 132,419 | 110,667 | 21,733 | ... | 1 | 18 |
| | Singti | 44,773 | 41,360 | 3,393 | 18 | ... | ... |
| Bagnan ... .. | ..... | 77,603 | 62,027 | 15,550 | ... | 4 | 21 |
| Ulubaria ... .. | ..... | 107,971 | 74,914 | 32,936 | ... | 133 | 88 |
| | Ulubaria | 89,596 | 61,980 | 27,518 | ... | 42 | 56 |
| | Bouria | 18,375 | 12,934 | 5,418 | ... | 91 | 32 |
| Syampur ... .. | ..... | 88,512 | 76,458 | 12,054 | ... | ... | ... |
| | Syampur | 64,966 | 57,109 | 7,857 | ... | ... | ... |
| | Mandainhat | 23,546 | 19,349 | 4,197 | ... | ... | ... |

TABLE V.—CASTE, TRIBE OR RACE.

(Compiled from the Compilation Register for Census Imperial Table XIII of 1911.)

| CASTE TRIBE OFFICER NUMBERING MORE THAN 25,000. | NAME OF THANA. | | | | | | | | | |
|---|----------------|----------|------------------------------------|---------|-----------------------|--------|---------|-----------|----------|---------|
| | Bally. | Lilcoah. | Howrah, Golabari and Sibpur. | Dumour. | Jagatbullabh- pur. | Amra. | Bagnan. | Ulubaria. | Syampur. | Total. |
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 |
| <i>Hindu.</i> | | | | | | | | | | |
| Bagdi | 1,407 | 2,004 | 2,892 | 18,194 | 13,170 | 23,578 | 3,084 | 9,585 | 3,889 | 77,803 |
| Brahman | 4,620 | 639 | 22,110 | 9,675 | 5,311 | 11,411 | 5,350 | 3,356 | 2,817 | 65,289 |
| Goala | 596 | 916 | 5,661 | 5,589 | 3,817 | 5,919 | 1,081 | 2,090 | 926 | 26,590 |
| Kaibartta | 1,568 | 4,383 | 17,116 | 25,680 | 30,191 | 71,298 | 29,443 | 21,892 | 46,682 | 247,953 |
| Kayasth | 957 | 209 | 11,746 | 2,061 | 1,769 | 2,586 | 3,157 | 1,479 | 1,178 | 25,153 |
| <i>Musalman.</i> | | | | | | | | | | |
| Sheikh | 2,368 | 3,046 | 31,140 | 33,528 | 20,860 | 19,660 | 13,249 | 29,624 | 9,080 | 162,755 |

NOTE.—(1) Goala includes 1 person returned as Jain by religion.

(2) Kaibartta includes 229,354 Chasi Kaibarttas (Mahishya), 15,640 Jaliya Kaibarttas and 2,959 Kaibarttas unspecified.

(3) Kayasth includes 11 persons returned as Brahmo by religion.

TABLE VI—VITAL STATISTICS.

(Compiled from the Sanitary Commissioner's Annual Reports)

| YEAR. | Population under Registra- tion. | BIRTHS. | | DEATHS. | | DEATHS PER 1 000 FROM— | | | | | | |
|--------------------------|---|---------|------------------------|---------|-----------------------|------------------------|----------|-----------|-------|----------------------|----------|----------------------|
| | | Number. | Ratio per 1,000. | Number | Ratio per 1 000 | Typhoid | Cholera. | Small-pox | Fever | Bowel complaints. | Injuries | All other causes. |
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 | 13 |
| 1901 | 850,514 | 26,237 | 30.84 | 26,342 | 31.07 | 21 | 3.25 | 77 | 14.23 | 4.54 | 66 | 7.29 |
| 1902 | 850,514 | 26,882 | 31.60 | 23,996 | 28.26 | 22 | 4.72 | 41 | 16.00 | 4.88 | 62 | 8.37 |
| 1903 | 850,514 | 25,970 | 30.53 | 28,942 | 34.02 | 19 | 4.31 | 28 | 14.57 | 5.69 | 58 | 8.39 |
| 1904 | 850,514 | 31,253 | 36.75 | 26,116 | 30.70 | 23 | 3.59 | 96 | 13.30 | 4.60 | 64 | 8.42 |
| 1905 | 850,514 | 29,084 | 34.19 | 28,284 | 33.25 | 1.50 | 4.78 | 15 | 17.58 | 4.29 | 79 | 8.13 |
| 1906 | 850,514 | 26,280 | 30.89 | 25,188 | 29.73 | 17 | 4.59 | 113 | 12.09 | 4.09 | 66 | 7.54 |
| 1907 | 850,514 | 28,462 | 33.46 | 29,309 | 34.46 | 11 | 7.38 | 68 | 12.44 | 4.86 | 75 | 8.61 |
| 1908 | 850,514 | 28,216 | 33.17 | 24,432 | 28.71 | 14 | 4.86 | 47 | 11.06 | 4.22 | 86 | 7.78 |
| 1909 | 850,514 | 28,303 | 33.28 | 22,003 | 25.99 | 61 | 1.53 | 14 | 5.40 | 2.81 | 73 | 7.59 |
| 1910 | 850,514 | 28,580 | 33.60 | 29,153 | 34.28 | 18 | 2.23 | 2 | 3.87 | 3.18 | 72 | 7.78 |
| Average of 1901—1910 ... | 850,514 | 27,988 | 32.80 | 26,298 | 31 | 27 | 4.72 | 86 | 12.75 | 4.32 | 70 | 7.89 |
| 1911 | 943,502 | 30,320 | 32.13 | 22,488 | 23.83 | 98 | 2.82 | 1 | 9.97 | 3.29 | 55 | 7.07 |

HOWRAH DISTRICT.

TABLE VII—PART I—DENSITY, WATER-SUPPLY AND CROPS.

(Compiled from Subsidiary Table I of Chapter I of the Census Report of 1911.)

| MEAN DENSITY PER SQUARE MILE IN 1911. | PER CENTAGE OF TOTAL AREA. | | PERCENTAGE OF CULTIVABLE AREA OF— | | Percentage of gross cultivated area which is irrigated. | Normal rainfall. | PERCENTAGE OF GROSS CULTIVATED AREA UNDER— | | | |
|---|----------------------------|--------------------|--------------------------------------|--------------------|--|---------------------|--|-------|----------------------|---------------------------|
| | Cultivable. | Net cultivated. | Net cultivated. | Double cropped. | | | Rice. | Jute. | Other food-crops. | Other non- food-crops. |
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 |
| 1.850 | 83.9 | 61.7 | 73.2 | 15.1 | ... | 56.25 | 5.3 | 14.2 | 11.1 | 16.4 |

TABLE VII.—PART II—AGRICULTURAL STATISTICS OF 1911-1912.

| Total area in acres | | | | | 1911-12 | Not available for cultivation | | | | | 1911-12 | Current fallow | | | | | 1911-1912. |
|-----------------------------|-----|-----|---------|------------|-------------------|------------------------------------|-------|---------|------------|-----------------------------|---------|----------------------------------|----------------|------------|---|---|------------|
| Forests | | | | | 325,400 | Cultivable waste other than fallow | | | | | 52,400 | Net area cropped during the year | | | | | 89,300 |
| | | | | | . | | | | | | 16,000 | | | | | | 168,700 |
| NAME OF CROP. | | | Normal. | 1911-1912. | NAME OF CROP. | | | Normal. | 1911-1912. | NAME OF CROP. | | | Normal. | 1911-1912. | | | |
| | | | Acres. | Acres. | | | | Acres. | Acres. | | | | Acres. | Acres. | | | |
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 1 | 2 | 3 |
| Total | ... | ... | 283,700 | 294,600 | Oil seeds | ... | 5,300 | 2,500 | ... | Fibres | ... | ... | 42,100 | 24,000 | | | |
| Area cropped more than once | ... | ... | 30,000 | 35,900 | Linseed | ... | 2,000 | 1,100 | ... | Jute | ... | ... | 42,100 | 24,000 | | | |
| Net area cropped | ... | ... | 233,700 | 168,700 | Flax for singelly | ... | 900 | 300 | ... | Fodder crops | ... | ... | Not available. | 1,500 | | | |
| Cereals and pulses | ... | ... | 163,000 | 184,600 | Rape and mustard | ... | 2,300 | 1,000 | ... | Orchards and garden produce | ... | ... | 34,500 | 34,400 | | | |
| Rice | ... | ... | 160,300 | 116,300 | Others | ... | 100 | 100 | ... | Miscellaneous crops | ... | ... | 10,300 | 8,600 | | | |
| Maine | ... | ... | 800 | 100 | Sugar | ... | 8,500 | 7,000 | ... | Food | ... | ... | 10,300 | 8,600 | | | |
| Other cereals and pulses | ... | ... | 12,600 | 10,300 | Sugarcane | ... | 8,500 | 7,000 | ... | | | | | | | | |

TABLE VIII.—PRICE IN SEERS PER RUPEE.

(Compiled from information supplied by the District Officer.)

| NAME OF SUBDIVISION. | Article. | DURING THE LAST FORTNIGHT OF MARCH— | | | | | | | | | |
|----------------------|-----------|-------------------------------------|-----------|-----------|--------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|
| | | 1903. | 1904. | 1905. | 1906. | 1907. | 1908. | 1909. | 1910. | 1911. | 1912. |
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 |
| | | SR. CH. | SR. H. | SR. CH. | SR. H. | SR. CH. | SR. CH. | SR. CH. | SR. CH. | SR. CH. | SR. CH. |
| SADAR .. | Wheat ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | Rice ... | 11 8 | 12 0 | 12 4 | 9 0 | 8 8 | 8 0 | 8 0 | 10 0 | 10 0 | 8 0 |
| | Gram ... | 16 0 | 16 0 | 16 0 | 16 0 | 14 0 | 9 0 | 8 8 | 12 0 | 13 0 | 13 0 |
| | Salt ... | 10 4 1/2 | 13 0 | 15 0 | 16 0 | 16 0 | 20 0 | 16 0 | 20 0 | 21 0 | 20 0 |
| CLUBARIA .. | Wheat ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | Rice ... | 12 8 | 12 8 | 13 0 | 9 4 | 9 8 | 8 0 | 9 0 | 11 12 | 11 8 | 9 8 |
| | Gram ... | 13 8 | 13 0 | 13 8 | 12 8 | 12 0 | 8 0 | 8 0 | 13 0 | 13 0 | 13 8 |
| | Salt ... | 13 14 1/2 | 13 14 1/2 | 13 14 1/2 | 12 13 | 16 0 | 20 0 | 20 0 | 21 5 | 21 5 | 21 0 |

TABLE IX.—DAILY WAGES.

(Compiled from information supplied by the District Officer)

| FOR. | DURING THE LAST FORTNIGHT OF MARCH— | | | | | | | | | | |
|-------------------------|-------------------------------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| | 1903. | 1904. | 1905. | 1906. | 1907. | 1908. | 1909. | 1910. | 1911. | 1912. | |
| | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 |
| | Rs. A. P. | Rs. A. P. | Rs. A. P. | Rs. A. P. | Rs. A. P. | Rs. A. P. | Rs. A. P. | Rs. A. P. | Rs. A. P. | Rs. A. P. | Rs. A. P. |
| Superior mason ... | 0 10 0 | 0 12 0 | 0 12 0 | 1 4 0 | 1 4 0 | 1 4 0 | 1 4 0 | 1 4 0 | 1 4 0 | 4 0 | 1 4 0 |
| Common „ ... | 0 6 0 | 0 8 0 | 0 8 0 | 0 10 0 | 0 10 0 | 0 10 0 | 0 10 0 | 0 10 0 | 0 10 0 | 0 10 0 | 0 10 0 |
| Superior carpenter ... | 0 10 0 | 0 12 0 | 1 0 0 | 1 0 0 | 1 4 0 | 1 4 0 | 1 8 0 | 1 8 0 | 1 8 0 | 1 8 0 | 1 8 0 |
| Common „ ... | 0 7 0 | 0 8 0 | 0 8 0 | 0 8 0 | 0 8 0 | 0 10 0 | 0 12 0 | 0 12 0 | 0 12 0 | 0 12 0 | 0 12 0 |
| Cooly ... | 0 5 3 | 0 5 3 | 0 6 0 | 0 5 0 | 0 5 3 | 0 6 0 | 0 6 0 | 0 6 0 | 0 6 0 | 0 6 0 | 0 6 0 |
| Woman „ ... | 0 4 0 | 0 4 0 | 0 4 0 | 0 4 0 | 0 4 0 | 0 5 0 | 0 5 0 | 0 5 0 | 0 5 0 | 0 5 0 | 0 5 0 |
| Boy „ ... | 0 4 0 | 0 4 0 | 0 4 0 | 0 4 0 | 0 4 0 | 0 4 0 | 0 4 0 | 0 4 0 | 0 4 0 | 0 4 0 | 0 4 0 |
| Gharani „ ... | 0 5 6 | 0 5 3 | 0 8 0 | 0 6 0 | 0 8 0 | 0 8 0 | 0 8 0 | 0 8 0 | 0 8 0 | 0 9 0 | 0 8 0 |
| Superior blacksmith ... | 0 9 0 | 0 12 0 | 1 0 0 | 0 10 0 | 0 12 0 | 0 12 0 | 1 0 0 | 1 0 0 | 1 0 0 | 1 0 0 | 1 0 0 |
| Common „ ... | 0 6 0 | 0 8 0 | 0 10 0 | 0 6 0 | 0 8 0 | 0 8 0 | 0 10 0 | 0 10 0 | 0 10 0 | 0 10 0 | 0 10 0 |

TABLE X.—CRIMINAL JUSTICE

(Compiled from the High Court Returns)

| OFFENCE | PERSONS CONVICTED OR BOUND OVER IN— | | | | | | | | | | |
|--|-------------------------------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|-------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| | 1901 | 1902 | 1903 | 1904 | 1905 | 1906 | 1907 | 1908 | 1909 | 1910 | 1911 |
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 |
| TOTAL | 7 689 | 8 286 | 9 141 | 9 555 | 8 77 | 11 15 | 8 410 | 8 003 | 8 660 | 8,206 | 8 441 |
| Offences against public tranquillity | 43 | 16 | 101 | 1 | 25 | 124 | 133 | 129 | 139 | 75 | 71 |
| Murder | 1 | 4 | 1 | | | | 4 | | | 5 | 4 |
| Culpable homicide | 2 | | 1 | | | | 1 | 11 | 3 | 1 | 2 |
| Rape | | | 4 | 5 | | 1 | 2 | | | | |
| Grievous hurt | | 3 | | | | 1 | | 2 | | | |
| Hurt, criminal force and assault | 135 | 1 | 234 | 156 | 194 | 235 | 167 | 143 | 135 | 126 | 188 |
| Dacoity | 5 | 3 | 1 | | 1 | 3 | 15 | 7 | 14 | | 14 |
| Robbery | | 71 | | 3 | 2 | | | 3 | 1 | | 10 |
| Cattle theft | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Other thefts | 257 | 351 | 406 | 33 | 4 | 5 | 371 | 471 | 357 | 281 | 347 |
| Other offences against the Indian Penal Code | 559 | 516 | 551 | 64 | 4 | 63 | 570 | 689 | 661 | 636 | 620 |
| Bad livelihood | 14 | 75 | 1 | 93 | 6 | 5 | 60 | 7 | 81 | 85 | 43 |
| Keeping the peace | 171 | 107 | 255 | 16 | 224 | 25 | 255 | 274 | 339 | 335 | 488 |
| Slt Law | 4 | 2 | 6 | | | 2 | | 1 | | | |
| Excise | 73 | 54 | 55 | 114 | | 55 | 1 | 63 | 127 | 137 | 142 |
| Forest | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Stamp | | | 1 | 11 | 10 | 3 | 6 | 4 | 5 | 1 | 1 |
| Municipal | 2 21 | 2 370 | 2 545 | 2 266 | 2 435 | 2 135 | 1 615 | 1 625 | 1 363 | 1 923 | 1,619 |
| Other offences | 4 53 | 4 576 | 4 577 | 5 420 | 4 65 | 6 55 | 5 281 | 4 579 | 5 426 | 4 601 | 4 892 |

TABLE XI.—WORK OF THE CRIMINAL COURTS.
(Compiled from the High Court Returns.)

| PARTICULARS. | 1901. | 1902. | 1903. | 1904. | 1905. | 1906. | 1907. | 1908. | 1909. | 1910. | 1911. |
|---------------------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 |
| Number of cases disposed of by— | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1. Sessions Courts | 23 | 22 | 53 | 32 | 36 | 39 | 43 | 43 | 44 | 33 | 36 |
| 2. Stipendiary Magistrates ... | 4,260 | 4,799 | 5,409 | 6,663 | 3,802 | 4,177 | 2,976 | 3,066 | 2,916 | 2,361 | 2,508 |
| 3. Honorary Magistrates and Benchmen. | 3,532 | 2,424 | 4,036 | 2,442 | 5,612 | 6,603 | 6,177 | 5,126 | 6,086 | 5,308 | 5,484 |
| Number of persons tried by— | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1. Sessions Courts | 63 | 47 | 75 | 49 | 45 | 51 | 80 | 80 | 67 | 52 | 69 |
| 2. Stipendiary Magistrates ... | 5,469 | 6,293 | 6,708 | 7,673 | 5,161 | 5,658 | 4,394 | 4,326 | 4,265 | 4,479 | 6,933 |
| 3. Honorary Magistrates and Benchmen. | 2,727 | 2,620 | 4,244 | 2,385 | 6,053 | 7,111 | 6,802 | 5,547 | 6,722 | 5,967 | 2,969 |

TABLE XII.—CIVIL JUSTICE.

(Compiled from the Annual Reports on the Administration of Civil Justice)

| YEAR. | NUMBER OF SUITS DISPOSED OF— | | | | | NUMBER OF APPEALS DISPOSED OF BY— | |
|----------|----------------------------------|---------------------|------------------|---|---------------------|-----------------------------------|------------------|
| | UNDER THE ORDINARY PROCEDURE BY— | | | UNDER THE SMALL CAUSE COURT PROCEDURE BY— | | Subordinate Judges. | District Judges. |
| | Munsifs. | Subordinate Judges. | District Judges. | Munsifs. | Subordinate Judges. | | |
| | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | |
| 1901 ... | 8,418 | | | 2,850 | 2,316 | | |
| 1902 .. | 9,313 | | | 2,182 | 2,248 | | |
| 1903 ... | 9,759 | | | 2,641 | 2,325 | | |
| 1904 ... | 9,037 | | | 2,262 | 2,055 | | |
| 1905 ... | 8,158 | | | 1,940 | 2,170 | | |
| 1906 ... | 8,368 | | | 1,977 | 2,414 | | |
| 1907 ... | 7,923 | | | 2,021 | 2,214 | | |
| 1908 ... | 8,945 | | | 2,524 | 2,274 | | |
| 1909 ... | 8,907 | | | 2,281 | 1,978 | | |
| 1910 ... | 8,338 | | | 2,102 | 2,077 | | |
| 1911 ... | 8,420 | | | 1,792 | 1,949 | | |

Figures included in Hooghly

Figures included in Hooghly

Figures included in Hooghly

Figures included in Hooghly

TABLE XIII.—FINANCE.

| Head of Revenue realized. | 1900-1901. | 1901-1902. | 1902-1903. | 1903-1904. | 1904-1905. | 1905-1906. | 1906-1907. | 1907-1908. | 1908-1909. | 1909-1910. | 1910-1911 |
|----------------------------------|----------------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|-----------|
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 |
| | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. |
| TOTAL ... | 4 15,443 | 4,26,590 | 4,42,061 | 4 66 099 | 4 61 537 | 4 57 232 | 4,66,574 | 5 16,545 | 5,29,521 | 5,42,135 | 5,87,769 |
| Land Revenue ... | Included in Hooghly. | | | | | | | | | | |
| Stamps ... | 2,30,137 | 2 40,430 | 2 53 094 | 2 66,084 | 2,62 724 | 2 53 045 | 2 64 350 | 2,67 361 | 2 78,062 | 2 82 190 | 2,93 990 |
| Income-tax ... | 31,264 | 32 282 | 32 739 | 23 543 | 23 926 | 26 045 | 26 632 | 30,319 | 28,851 | 31 618 | 31,544 |
| Excise ... | 1,10 076 | 1 08,694 | 1,12 676 | 1 29 223 | 1 24,666 | 1,29 069 | 1 44 370 | 1 65 317 | 1 68,838 | 171,763 | 2,01,577 |
| Opium ... | 40,855 | 39 545 | 41 213 | 43 207 | 43 416 | 44,455 | 47 292 | 53 448 | 54,070 | 56,564 | 60,638 |
| Other sources ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Road and Public Works Cesses ... | Included in Hooghly. | | | | | | | | | | |
| Dak Cess ... | 3,291 | 1,649 | 2 339 | 4 014 | 2 855 | 3 694 | Abolished. | | | | |

TABLE XIV.—LAND REVENUE.

(Blank—Figures included in Hooghly District.)

TABLE XV.—EXCISE.

(Compiled from the Excise Administration Reports.)

| Serial No. | EXCISE ARTICLES—RECEIPTS FROM. | 1900-01. | 1901-02 | 1902-03 | 1903-04 | 1904-05 | 1905-06 | 1906-07 | 1907-08 | 1908-09. | 1909-10. | 1910-11. |
|------------|---|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 | 13 |
| | | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. |
| | TOTAL | 1,50,731 | 1,46,239 | 1,53,889 | 1,72,430 | 1,72,082 | 1,73,924 | 1,95,592 | 2,19,165 | 2,22,908 | 2,28,327 | 2,62,235 |
| 1 | Imported aquorist .. | 3,007 | 2,951 | 3,465 | 3,625 | 4,084 | 4,483 | 5,650 | 5,625 | 8,523 | 7,152 | 5,371 |
| 2 | Country spirits .. | 47,884 | 47,331 | 52,992 | 62,390 | 62,312 | 59,475 | 75,721 | 81,663 | 78,495 | 79,059 | 1,05,840 |
| | Duty on country spirits .. | 28,126 | 25,976 | 31,330 | 36,313 | 35,290 | 33,060 | 45,082 | 49,375 | 43,092 | 44,155 | 69,180 |
| | Distillery and license-fee on country spirits. | 19,738 | 21,416 | 21,662 | 26,067 | 27,022 | 26,415 | 29,249 | 32,288 | 35,403 | 34,904 | 36,110 |
| | Receipts on outstill area .. | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 3 | Tari .. | 35,079 | 32,198 | 31,299 | 35,818 | 32,976 | 34,305 | 37,779 | 42,804 | 41,046 | 43,421 | 43,466 |
| 4 | Pachwai .. | ... | 105 | 38 | 80 | 8 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 5 | Opium .. | 40,655 | 39,546 | 41,215 | 43,267 | 43,116 | 44,555 | 47,292 | 53,546 | 54,070 | 56,564 | 60,638 |
| | Duty .. | 30,634 | 28,963 | 30,525 | 31,899 | 31,570 | 33,210 | 34,420 | 38,150 | 37,986 | 39,709 | 42,681 |
| | License-fee .. | 10,021 | 10,583 | 10,689 | 11,368 | 11,546 | 11,645 | 12,872 | 15,698 | 16,084 | 16,855 | 17,977 |
| 6 | Hemp drugs .. | 24,060 | 23,971 | 24,758 | 27,044 | 29,155 | 30,796 | 29,468 | 35,742 | 39,706 | 48,022 | 48,429 |
| | Duty .. | 11,900 | 11,267 | 12,033 | 13,595 | 14,946 | 16,373 | 13,571 | 17,553 | 14,406 | 20,780 | 23,647 |
| | License-fee .. | 12,040 | 12,704 | 12,735 | 13,459 | 14,209 | 14,523 | 15,897 | 18,189 | 21,300 | 21,262 | 24,782 |
| | Ganja .. | 21,492 | 21,271 | 21,955 | 24,063 | 24,652 | 27,623 | 26,243 | 32,033 | 35,716 | 37,845 | 44,091 |
| | Duty .. | 11,280 | 10,415 | 11,140 | 12,637 | 12,634 | 15,215 | 12,551 | 16,390 | 17,280 | 19,535 | 22,209 |
| | License-fee .. | 10,212 | 10,866 | 10,845 | 11,416 | 12,018 | 12,408 | 13,692 | 15,643 | 18,436 | 18,310 | 21,882 |
| | Charas .. | 800 | 192 | 164 | 332 | 1,673 | 244 | 192 | 260 | 666 | 398 | 398 |
| | Duty .. | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1,331 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | License-fee .. | 208 | 192 | 154 | 332 | 342 | 244 | 192 | 260 | 666 | 398 | 398 |
| | Bhang .. | 2,380 | 2,505 | 2,679 | 2,659 | 2,830 | 2,929 | 3,035 | 3,449 | 3,424 | 3,731 | 3,942 |
| | Duty .. | 700 | 862 | 913 | 945 | 981 | 1,054 | 1,020 | 1,163 | 1,146 | 1,225 | 1,438 |
| | License-fee .. | 1,680 | 1,646 | 1,766 | 1,711 | 1,849 | 1,871 | 2,013 | 2,286 | 2,278 | 2,506 | 2,504 |
| | Mayum .. | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 7 | Miscellaneous, including cocaine, methylated spirits, beer and medicated wines. | 66 | 78 | 94 | 63 | 189 | 70 | 72 | 83 | 66 | 69 | 71 |

* Excludes the amount of excise revenue realised in the towns of Howrah and Billy.

† Includes the amount realised from country spirits, paying duty at a higher rate.

TABLE XVI.—STAMPS.

(Compiled from the Statements published with the Annual Stamp Statistics)

| CLASS OF STAMP | | | | 1900-01. | 1901-02 | 1902-03 | 1903-04. | 1904-05 | 1905-6 | 1906-07 | 1907-08. | 1908-09. | 1909-10. | 1910-11. |
|---------------------|-----|-----|-----|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|
| 1 | | | | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 |
| | | | | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. |
| TOTAL | ... | ... | .. | 2 30,157 | 2 40,420 | 2 53,094 | 2 66 060 | 2 62,724 | 2 53,605 | 2 64,350 | 2 67,361 | 2 75,062 | 2 62,190 | 2 93,900 |
| Judicial | ... | ... | ... | 1,80,584 | 1,84,407 | 1,44,644 | 2,11 417 | 2,07,103 | 2,01,322 | 2,11,941 | 2,13,205 | 2,22,641 | 2,27,032 | 2 36,390 |
| Non-judicial | ... | ... | ... | 40,573 | 55,513 | 54 450 | 54,651 | 55,621 | 52,283 | 52,401 | 54,096 | 55,421 | 55,158 | 57,500 |

TABLE XVII.—INCOME-TAX.

(Compiled from the Income tax Administration Reports)

| PARTICULARS. | | 1900-01. | 1901-02. | 1902-03. | 1903-04. | 1904-05. | 1905-06. | 1906-07. | 1907-08. | 1908-09. | 1909-10. | 1910-11. |
|------------------------|------------------------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|
| 1 | | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 |
| TOTAL | NUMBER OF ASSESSEES | 1,499 | 1,535 | 1,521 | 546 | 573 | 558 | 617 | 639 | 654 | 702 | 725 |
| | NET COLLECTION ... Rs. | 31,264 | 32,282 | 32,733 | 23,553 | 23,926 | 26,606 | 26,632 | 0,315 | 28,851 | 31,618 | 31,544 |
| Part I. | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Number of assesses | | 167 | 153 | 173 | | | | 191 | 108 | 96 | 131 | 142 |
| Net collection ... Rs. | | 7,334 | 7,685 | 7,274 | 2,373 | 3,324 | 4,174 | 6,216 | 8,470 | 6,478 | 8,586 | 8,521 |
| Part II. | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Number of assesses | | 1 | 1 | 1 | | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 |
| Net collection ... Rs. | | 136 | 112 | 134 | 172 | 72 | 190 | 123 | 117 | 157 | 132 | 132 |
| Part III. | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Number of assesses | | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Net collection ... Rs. | | 1 | ... | 2 | 3 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 14 | 19 | 32 | 12 |
| Part IV. | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Number of assesses | | 1,331 | 1,351 | 1,347 | 454 | 464 | 490 | 515 | 530 | 557 | 570 | 582 |
| Net collection ... Rs. | | 23,793 | 24,486 | 25,329 | 17,875 | 17,432 | 19,673 | 20,263 | 21,732 | 22,177 | 22,896 | 22,879 |

HOWRAH DISTRICT.

TABLE XVIII. -DISTRICT BOARD.

(Compiled from the Forms appended to the Annual Resolution on the working of District Boards.)

| PARTICULARS. | 1900-1901. | 1901-1902. | 1902-1903. | 1903-1904. | 1904-1905. | 1905-1906. | 1906-1907. | 1907-1908. | 1908-1909. | 1909-1910. | 1910-1911. |
|--|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 |
| | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. |
| Receipts | 1,13,932 | 1,00,536 | 1,14,949 | 1,12,761 | 1,11,277 | 1,41,875 | 1,33,252 | 1,35,046 | 1,36,092 | 1,47,561 | 1,56,230 |
| Land Revenue | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Local Rates | 48,292 | 0,845 | 37,672 | 38,762 | 40,885 | 42,157 | 50,211 | 48,950 | 53,479 | 53,346 | 51,089 |
| Interest | 1,904 | 1,694 | 1,388 | 1,103 | 1,677 | 1,869 | 2,172 | 2,032 | 1,998 | 1,916 | 1,351 |
| Law and Justice | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Police | 3,135 | 2,771 | 3,235 | 2,760 | 1,855 | 4,752 | 3,014 | 3,821 | 3,394 | 3,399 | 3,417 |
| Education | 1,304 | 1,049 | 1,065 | 1,332 | 957 | 943 | 964 | 1,117 | 1,155 | 14,089 | 14,388 |
| Medical | 300 | 752 | 645 | 280 | 779 | 250 | 356 | 737 | 897 | 1,165 | 771 |
| Scientific and other Minor Depart- ments. | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 290 | 230 |
| Miscellaneous (excluding Printing) | 6,544 | 32,836 | 32,227 | 30,738 | 37,622 | 42,937 | 39,659 | 40,377 | 37,846 | 317 | 241 |
| Civil Works | 9,938 | 6,035 | 23,730 | 14,377 | 7,860 | 29,590 | 18,880 | 16,269 | 4,477 | 20,916 | 25,984 |
| Contribution | 13,151 | 12,745 | 12,579 | 16,082 | 16,082 | 15,616 | 13,282 | 13,282 | 19,114 | ... | ... |
| Debt | 1,523 | 1,813 | 2,408 | 7,417 | 3,560 | 3,716 | 4,714 | 8,461 | 9,732 | 9,276 | 15,165 |
| Stationery and Printing | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Railway | 37,841 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 42,887 | 43,694 |
| Irrigation, etc. | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |

| | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. |
|--|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|
| Expenditure | 1,08,080 | 1,31,206 | 1,07,695 | 1,03,335 | 1,06,186 | 99,178 | 1,37,504 | 1,53,100 | 1,54,480 | 1,31,400 | 1,54,841 |
| Administration | 5,042 | 5,134 | 5,964 | 5,426 | 5,623 | 5,126 | 5,693 | 5,623 | 5,944 | 6,071 | 5,859 |
| Police | 70 | 270 | 247 | 370 | 692 | 875 | 774 | 523 | 891 | 866 | 862 |
| Education | 24,119 | 20,059 | 23,514 | 25,140 | 24,831 | 24,510 | 21,947 | 24,117 | 24,611 | 25,078 | 25,379 |
| Ports, etc. | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Medical | 4,060 | 4,915 | 5,599 | 5,599 | 5,156 | 5,792 | 8,124 | 8,537 | 8,436 | 6,712 | 5,951 |
| Scientific and other Minor Departments. | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 276 | 763 | 615 |
| Superannuation Allowances and Pension. | 190 | 196 | 197 | 197 | 197 | 197 | 559 | 575 | 561 | 583 | 469 |
| Stationery and Printing | 641 | 520 | 371 | 339 | 362 | 547 | 554 | 519 | 589 | 519 | 575 |
| Miscellaneous | 752 | 1,504 | 2,977 | 736 | 972 | 1,220 | 924 | 1,247 | 721 | 1,228 | 701 |
| Famine Relief | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Civil Public Works | 63,565 | 91,432 | 64,748 | 56,489 | 65,383 | 56,504 | 33,569 | 1,13,545 | 94,100 | 94,248 | 1,05,327 |
| Contributions | 3,325 | 5,805 | 2,775 | 518 | 799 | 872 | 1,036 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Debt | 1,326 | 1,071 | 2,303 | 2,061 | 4,171 | 3,535 | 6,218 | 6,115 | 18,341 | 6,332 | 8,503 |
| Interest | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Railway | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Minor Works | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Mileage of roads under maintenance | Miles. | Miles. | Miles. | Miles. | Miles. | Miles. | Miles. | Miles. | Miles. | Miles. | Miles. |
| Metalled | 29 | 28 | 350 | 350 | 385 | 395 | 326 | 408 | 431 | 4613 | 4837 |
| Unmetalled | 74 | 77 | 725 | 725 | 1070 | 1070 | 1105 | 1106 | 1100 | 11230 | 11912 |

TABLE XIX.—MUNICIPALITIES.

(Compiled from the Forms appended to the Annual Resolution on the working of Municipalities in Bengal)

| NAME OF MUNICIPALITY. | | Receipt and expenditure | 1900-01. | 1901-02 | 1902-03 | 1903-04 | 1904-05 | 1905-06 | 1906-07 | 1907-08 | 1908-09 | 1909-10 | 1910-11. | Average for the decade, 1901-03— 1910-11. |
|-----------------------|-----------------|----------------------------|----------|----------|----------|-----------|----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-------------|--|
| 1 | | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 | 13 | 14 |
| | | | Rs | Rs | Rs | Rs | Rs | Rs | Rs | Rs | Rs | Rs | Rs | Rs |
| HOWRAH ... | Receipt ... | 5,15,999 | 6,19,441 | 7,96,227 | 7,70,692 | 11,20,907 | 4,41,074 | 16,27,007 | 11,02,194 | 10,71,692 | 14,37,793 | 1,393,997 | 10,28,132.4 | |
| | Expenditure ... | 4,78,212 | 5,51,117 | 4,93,435 | 6,01,607 | 8,42,211 | 6,54,734 | 7,68,125 | 8,68,888 | 9,28,299 | 8,41,404 | 7,66,924 | 7,30,925.4 | |
| ... | Receipt ... | 23,628 | 23,654 | 27,723 | 52,072 | 38,981 | 29,593 | 27,954 | 31,770 | 36,676 | 38,580 | 36,664 | 32,667.1 | |
| | Expenditure ... | 19,972 | 24,010 | 20,660 | 21,141 | 36,289 | 35,660 | 30,24 | 21,803 | 31,604 | 37,964 | 34,454 | 31,562.8 | |
| ULUBARI ... | Receipt | .. | .. | .. | 3,147 | 3,353 | 3,531 | 3,410 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 3,485.2 | |
| | Expenditure ... | .. | .. | .. | 2,633 | 3,008 | 3,230 | 3,509 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 3,095.0 | |

TABLE XX.—SANCTIONED STRENGTH OF POLICE IN 1911.

(Compiled from the Police Report Submitted)

| Superintend- ents. | NUMBER OF— | | | | | NUMBER OF HEAD (CONSTABLES) | | | | | NUMBER OF CONSTABLES | | | TOTAL |
|-----------------------|-----------------------------------|--------------------------------|-----------|-------------------|-------|-----------------------------|-------|---------------|------|-------|----------------------|-------|---------------|-------|
| | Assistant Superintend- ents | Deputy Superintend- ents | Inspector | Sub- Inspector | Peons | Peonies | Waste | Miscellaneous | Foot | Water | Miscellaneous | Water | Miscellaneous | |
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 | 13 | 14 | 15 |
| 1 | . | . | 8 | 42 | 1 | 76 | | | 523 | | | | | 361 |

TABLE XXI.—SHEWING THE THANAS AND THE POLICE-STATIONS INCLUDED IN EACH THANA AND THE NUMBER OF CHAUKIDARS AND DAFADARS IN EACH POLICE-STATION IN 1911.

(Compiled from information supplied by the District Officer.)

| Name of Thana. | Name of Police-station in each Thana. | Number of Chaukidars. | Number of Dafadars. | Name of Thana. | Name of Police-station in each Thana. | Number of Chaukidars. | Number of Dafadars. |
|----------------|---------------------------------------|-----------------------|---------------------|------------------------|---------------------------------------|-----------------------|---------------------|
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 |
| Howrah | Howrah I. S. ... | ... | ... | Dumjor | Dumjor P. S. ... | 126 | 10 |
| | Ramkistapur I. O. P. ... | ... | ... | | Jagacha P. S. ... | 34 | 3 |
| | Bentra P. S. ... | ... | ... | | Shankrail P. S. ... | 105 | 10 |
| | Khurdt I. O. P. ... | ... | ... | | Lillooah P. S. ... | 42 | 5 |
| Sibpur | Sibpur P. S. ... | ... | ... | Jagatballabhpur | Jagatballabhpur P. S. ... | 96 | 9 |
| | Chatterji Hat L. O. P. ... | ... | ... | | Panchla P. S. ... | 77 | 8 |
| | Chakrabarish I. O. P. ... | ... | ... | | Ulubaria P. S. ... | 183 | 16 |
| | Baxara I. O. P. ... | ... | ... | Ulubaria | Ulubaria I. O. P. ... | ... | ... |
| | Betarito's L. O. P. ... | ... | ... | | Bouria P. S. ... | 18 | 2 |
| | Antola I. O. P. ... | ... | ... | Bagnan | Bagnan P. S. ... | 153 | 14 |
| Golabari | Golabari P. S. ... | ... | ... | Amta | Amta P. S. ... | 270 | 25 |
| | Bandhaghat L. O. P. ... | ... | ... | | Bhatora B. H. ... | ... | ... |
| | Mallpachghora I. O. P. ... | ... | ... | | Singti P. S. ... | 109 | 10 |
| | Bamangachi I. O. P. ... | ... | ... | Syampur | Syampur P. S. ... | 130 | 11 |
| Bally | Bally P. S. ... | ... | ... | | Mandalghat S. ... | 49 | 5 |
| | Belur I. O. P. ... | ... | ... | Total for the District | | 1,394 | 128 |

TABLE XXII.—JAILS.

| NAME AND CLASS OF JAIL. | ACCOMMODATION IN 1911. | | | DAILY AVERAGE NUMBER OF PRISONERS IN— | | | | | | | | | | |
|------------------------------|------------------------|------|--------|---------------------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| | Total | Male | Female | 1901 | 1902 | 1903 | 1904 | 1905 | 1906 | 1907 | 1908 | 1909 | 1910 | 1911. |
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 | 13 | 14 | 15 |
| Howrah District Jail .. | 100 | 90 | 10 | 32.46 | 36.99 | 33.45 | 30.99 | 29.57 | 41.54 | 55.36 | 75.21 | 79.35 | 63.68 | 65.39 |
| Ulabaria Subsidiary Jail ... | 13 | 10 | 2 | 8.90 | 9.08 | 7.86 | 5.51 | 6.07 | 6.15 | 5.44 | 7.12 | 5.67 | 5.00 | 7.93 |

TABLE XXIII.—EDUCATION (NUMBER AND PROPORTION OF LITERATES).

(Compiled from the Tabulation Register to Census Imperial Table VIII of 1911)

| Name of Thana. | Religion. | TOTAL NUMBER OF LITERATES. | | | AGE PERIOD | | | | | | | | | TOTAL NUMBER OF LITERATES IN ENGLISH | | | PERCENTAGE OF LITERATES | | |
|-----------------------|-----------|-------------------------------|---------|--------|------------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|-------------|--------|--------|--|--------|--------|----------------------------|------|--------|
| | | | | | 0-15 | | | 15-20 | | | 20 AND OVER | | | | | | | | |
| | | Total. | Male. | Female | Total | Male | Female | Total | Male | Female | Total | Male | Female | Total | Male. | Female | Total | Male | Female |
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 | 13 | 14 | 15 | 16 | 17 | 18 | 19 | 20 |
| DISTRICT TOTAL. | Hindu .. | 113,899 | 105,530 | 8,369 | 22,279 | 19,863 | 2,416 | 14,350 | 12,777 | 1,603 | 77,240 | 72,590 | 4,350 | 30,640 | 29,322 | 1,318 | 15 | 27 | 2 |
| | Musalman | 17,629 | 16,697 | 932 | 3,211 | 2,872 | 339 | 1,833 | 1,657 | 176 | 12,585 | 12,198 | 417 | 2,741 | 2,553 | 188 | 9 | 17 | 1 |
| Bally ... | Hindu . | 5,666 | 4,977 | 689 | 899 | 717 | 182 | 640 | 480 | 160 | 4,127 | 2,780 | 347 | 2,210 | 2,181 | 29 | 31 | 44 | 10 |
| | Musalman | 292 | 286 | 6 | 15 | 15 | | 28 | 25 | 1 | 251 | 246 | 5 | 42 | 39 | 3 | 5 | 12 | 1 |
| Lalooah | Hindu . | 1,925 | 1,700 | 225 | 229 | 205 | 24 | 186 | 175 | 11 | 1,510 | 1,320 | 190 | 266 | 243 | 26 | 10 | 16 | 3 |
| | Musalman | 56 | 53 | 3 | 5 | 5 | | 8 | 7 | 1 | 43 | 41 | 2 | 4 | 3 | 1 | 2 | 3 | |
| Howrah City. | Hindu ... | 28,732 | 23,848 | 4,884 | 6,941 | 5,355 | 1,586 | 4,657 | 3,660 | 997 | 27,134 | 24,833 | 2,301 | 17,928 | 16,755 | 1,173 | 29 | 40 | 10 |
| | Musalman | 6,185 | 5,665 | 520 | 1,077 | 835 | 242 | 521 | 402 | 119 | 4,537 | 4,348 | 189 | 1,976 | 1,816 | 160 | 14 | 20 | 3 |
| Siliguri (Ch. T.). | Hindu ... | 22 | 21 | 1 | 1 | 1 | | | | | 21 | 20 | 1 | 1 | 1 | | 7 | 10 | 1 |
| | Musalman | 10 | 10 | | | | | | | | 10 | 10 | | | | | 33 | 36 | |

| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|-----------------------|-----------|--------|--------|-----|-------|-------|-----|-------|-------|-----|--------|--------|-----|-------|-------|----|----|----|---|
| Dumjor .. | Hindu ... | 17,729 | 17,003 | 726 | 3 454 | 3 332 | 122 | 2 174 | 2 004 | 120 | 12 101 | 11 617 | 484 | 3,485 | 3 438 | 49 | 15 | 2 | 1 |
| | Musalman | 2,573 | 2,478 | 97 | 409 | 472 | 17 | 204 | 243 | 11 | 1 832 | 1 763 | 69 | 210 | 202 | 8 | 7 | 18 | 1 |
| Jagatbal- labhpur. | Hindu . | 9 904 | 8,633 | 361 | 1 707 | 1 600 | 112 | 1 12 | 1 070 | 56 | 6 068 | 5 870 | 198 | 1 312 | 1 300 | 12 | 12 | 23 | 1 |
| | Musalman | 1 938 | 1 860 | 78 | 303 | 326 | 20 | 200 | 182 | 18 | 1,300 | 1 300 | 30 | 110 | 103 | 12 | 8 | 18 | 1 |
| Ainta .. | Hindu . | 14 240 | 13 644 | 592 | 3 670 | 3 542 | 137 | 2 01 | 1 937 | 82 | 542 | 8 6 | 373 | 2 002 | 2,041 | 11 | 9 | 19 | 1 |
| | Musalman | 1,867 | 1,827 | 40 | 400 | 402 | 7 | 240 | 247 | 4 | 1 067 | 1 238 | 2 | 84 | 81 | 3 | 8 | 19 | 3 |
| Bagnan | Hindu ... | 8,919 | 8 570 | 349 | 2 120 | 2 020 | 100 | 1 170 | 1 002 | 81 | 5 621 | 5 400 | 160 | 1 000 | 1 331 | 8 | 14 | 26 | 1 |
| | Musalman | 1,337 | 1 278 | 49 | 326 | 319 | 7 | 180 | 106 | 12 | 803 | 803 | 30 | 80 | 88 | 9 | 18 | 1 | |
| Ulubaria | Hindu ... | 9 218 | 8 891 | 327 | 1 452 | 1 370 | 80 | 9 0 | 11 | 50 | 6 706 | 6,500 | 197 | 1 021 | 1,011 | 10 | 12 | 23 | 1 |
| | Musalman | 2,135 | 2,081 | 74 | 200 | 160 | 24 | 100 | 105 | 7 | 1 670 | 1 627 | 43 | 162 | 161 | 1 | 6 | 13 | 4 |
| Syampur | Hindu ... | 8,454 | 8,230 | 215 | 1 702 | 1 634 | 68 | 1 412 | 1 306 | 45 | 5 240 | 5 230 | 101 | 976 | 976 | | 11 | 22 | 5 |
| | Musalman | 1,194 | 1,159 | 35 | 104 | 177 | 17 | 203 | 270 | 3 | 727 | 712 | 15 | 80 | 60 | | 10 | 20 | 5 |

TABLE XXIV.—EDUCATION (NUMBER OF INSTITUTIONS AND SCHOLARS).

(Compiled from information supplied by the Deputy Inspector of schools.)

| CLASS OF INSTITUTIONS. | Number of— | 1900-1901. | 1901-1902. | 1902-1903. | 1903-1904. | 1904-1905. | 1905-1906. | 1906-1907. | 1907-1908. | 1908-1909. | 1909-1910. | 1910-1911 |
|---------------------------|---------------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|-----------|
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 | 13 |
| GRAND TOTAL | Institutions | 313 | 865 | 862 | 938 | 945 | 938 | 892 | 897 | 879 | 907 | 983 |
| | Pupils | 33,189 | 33,973 | 36,178 | 41,246 | 43,749 | 43,119 | 41,890 | 42,372 | 43,363 | 45,146 | 49,232 |
| Total Public Institutions | Institutions | 773 | 761 | 829 | 901 | 911 | 892 | 862 | 883 | 809 | 857 | 988 |
| | Pupils | 32,526 | 32,354 | 35,296 | 40,500 | 43,126 | 42,050 | 41,132 | 41,996 | 41,436 | 43,522 | 47,136 |
| High English Schools | Institutions | 24 | 26 | 26 | 27 | 27 | 27 | 27 | 26 | 25 | 25 | 26 |
| | Pupils | 4,951 | 5,417 | 5,303 | 5,462 | 5,481 | 5,332 | 5,249 | 5,162 | 4,983 | 5,298 | 5,940 |
| Middle English Schools | Institutions | 23 | 21 | 23 | 25 | 27 | 27 | 27 | 28 | 28 | 29 | 33 |
| | Pupils | 1,849 | 1,644 | 1,775 | 1,877 | 1,903 | 1,845 | 1,930 | 1,981 | 2,104 | 2,560 | 3,271 |
| Middle Vernacular Schools | Institutions | 7 | 7 | 7 | 6 | 6 | 6 | 6 | 6 | 6 | 6 | 3 |
| | Pupils | 587 | 611 | 651 | 559 | 554 | 556 | 600 | 629 | 577 | 577 | 203 |
| Upper Primary Schools | Institutions | 68 | 63 | 70 | 72 | 71 | 78 | 73 | 79 | 78 | 72 | 75 |
| | Pupils | 3,073 | 3,470 | 3,547 | 3,743 | 4,031 | 4,508 | 4,512 | 4,579 | 4,985 | 4,747 | 5,195 |
| Lower Primary Schools | Institutions | 646 | 633 | 690 | 757 | 771 | 743 | 701 | 693 | 622 | 646 | 678 |
| | Pupils | 22,010 | 21,878 | 23,834 | 28,757 | 31,100 | 29,740 | 28,361 | 28,724 | 27,571 | 28,488 | 29,780 |
| Technical Schools | Institutions | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1 | 1 | 1 |
| | Pupils | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 33 | 36 | 31 |
| Training Schools | Institutions | ... | ... | ... | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 4 | 4 | 4 | 4 |
| | Pupils | ... | ... | ... | 12 | 20 | 24 | 19 | 45 | 54 | 57 | 64 |
| Madrasah | Institutions | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | Pupils | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 50 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Other Schools | Institutions | 5 | 5 | 4 | 12 | 7 | 9 | 28 | 47 | 45 | 74 | 108 |
| | Pupils | 65 | 39 | 36 | 85 | 34 | 45 | 411 | 866 | 1,136 | 1,759 | 2,683 |

| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|--|-------|---|--------------|-----|-----|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| <i>Total Private Institutions</i> | ... | { | Institutions | ... | ... | 40 | 44 | 42 | 37 | 34 | 46 | 30 | 13 | 63 | 50 | 55 |
| | | | Pupils | ... | ... | 654 | 689 | 972 | 746 | 626 | 1,069 | 683 | 383 | 1,927 | 1,624 | 2,066 |
| <i>Advanced</i> | ... | { | Institutions | ... | ... | 15 | 13 | 14 | 11 | 12 | 9 | 10 | 6 | 13 | 10 | 4 |
| | | | Pupils | ... | ... | 72 | 73 | 74 | 43 | 124 | 98 | 56 | 70 | 96 | 92 | 29 |
| <i>Elementary</i> | ... | { | Institutions | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 7 | 6 | ... | ... | 12 | ... |
| | | | Pupils | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 270 | 106 | ... | ... | 347 | ... |
| <i>Teaching the Koran only</i> | ... | { | Institutions | ... | ... | 21 | 25 | 23 | 20 | 16 | 25 | 8 | 2 | 15 | 4 | 2 |
| | | | Pupils | ... | ... | 305 | 465 | 471 | 387 | 276 | 411 | 141 | 21 | 295 | 93 | 39 |
| <i>Other schools not conforming to the departmental standards.</i> | | { | Institutions | ... | ... | 4 | 6 | 5 | 6 | 6 | 5 | 6 | 6 | 25 | 24 | 49 |
| | | | Pupils | ... | ... | 277 | 451 | 423 | 316 | 226 | 290 | 385 | 275 | 1,536 | 1,092 | 2,018 |
| <i>Percentage of male scholars to male population of school-going age.</i> | ..... |  |  |  |  | 48.0 | 48.9 | 52.0 | 59.0 | 62.5 | 61.2 | 59.2 | 59.4 | 60.0 | 62.2 | 59.4 |
| <i>Percentage of female scholars to female population of school-going age.</i> | ..... |  |  |  |  | 2.4 | 2.7 | 3.0 | 3.7 | 4.1 | 4.4 | 4.6 | 5.1 | 6.5 | 6.7 | 7.8 |
| <i>Number of Muhammadan pupils</i> | ... | | | | | 389 | 4,169 | 4,475 | 5,271 | 5,451 | 5,444 | 5,270 | 5,333 | 5,409 | 6,541 | 8,011 |
| <i>Percentage of Muhammadan pupils to Muhammadans of school-going age.</i> | ..... |  |  |  |  | 12.8 | 14.2 | 17.1 | 21.1 | 22.5 | 21.2 | 20.0 | 20.3 | 22.1 | 24.9 | 30.4 |

TABLE XXV.—EDUCATION (PUBLIC INSTITUTIONS AND SCHOLARS IN 1910-11).

(Compiled from information supplied by the Deputy Inspector of Schools.)

| CLASS OF INSTITUTIONS. | UNDER THE MANAGEMENT OF GOVERNMENT OR LOCAL BODIES | | | | | | UNDER PRIVATE MANAGEMENT. | | | |
|----------------------------------|--|---------------------|-------------------------|---------------------|---|---------------------|--|---------------------|-------------------------|---------------------|
| | TOTAL | | MANAGED BY GOVERNMENT | | MANAGED BY MUNICIPAL AND DISTRICT BOARDS. | | AIDED BY GOVERNMENT OR DISTRICT OR MUNICIPAL BOARDS. | | UNAIDED. | |
| | Number of institutions. | Number of scholars. | Number of institutions. | Number of scholars. | Number of institutions. | Number of scholars. | Number of institutions. | Number of scholars. | Number of institutions. | Number of scholars. |
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 |
| TOTAL | 928 | 47,136 | 12 | 786 | 1 | 150 | 727 | 37,750 | 188 | 8,450 |
| High English Schools | 26 | 5,940 | 1 | 423 | | | 17 | 3,263 | 8 | 2,254 |
| Middle English Schools | 33 | 5,271 | ... | ... | 1 | 150 | 28 | 2,596 | 4 | 525 |
| Middle Vernacular Schools | 3 | 203 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 3 | 203 | ... | ... |
| Upper Primary Schools | 75 | 5,195 | 5 | 225 | ... | ... | 68 | 4,848 | 2 | 122 |
| Lower Primary Schools | 678 | 29,730 | 2 | 74 | ... | ... | 542 | 24,957 | 134 | 4,739 |
| Technical Schools | 1 | 31 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1 | 31 |
| Training Schools | 4 | 64 | 4 | 64 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Other Schools | 108 | 2,692 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 69 | 1,903 | 39 | 779 |

TABLE XXVI.—DISPENSARIES.

(Compiled from the Statement published with the Report on Charitable Dispensaries.)

| NAME OF DISPENSARY. | Class. | Number of beds. | INCOME IN 1911. | | | | | | Expenditure in 1911. | TOTAL NUMBER OF PATIENTS. | | DAILY AVERAGE OF PATIENTS. | |
|----------------------------|--------|-----------------|-------------------|------------------------|--------------------|------------------------|----------------|--------|----------------------|---------------------------|-----------|----------------------------|-----------|
| | | | Municipal grants. | District Board grants. | Government grants. | Private subscriptions. | Other sources. | Total. | | In-door. | Out-door. | In-door. | Out-door. |
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 | 13 | 14 |
| | | | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | | | | |
| Bally Beame's Dispensary | III | ... | 1,269 | ... | 29 | 5 | ... | 1,303 | 1,298 | ... | 5,568 | ... | 36'80 |
| Amragori Hazra Dispensary. | III | 6 | ... | 958 | 27 | ... | 638 | 1,623 | 1,623 | 59 | 7,199 | 2'9 | 42'90 |
| Syampur | III | ... | ... | 1,273 | 18 | 282 | ... | 1,573 | 1,573 | ... | 3,832 | ... | 21'02 |
| Amra | III | ... | ... | 814 | 34 | 324 | 139 | 1,315 | 1,286 | ... | 4,935 | ... | 29'87 |
| Lillooah | III | ... | 529 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 529 | 529 | ... | 1,614 | ... | 32'50 |
| Ulubaria | IV | 8 | ... | 360 | 297 | 1,328 | 9 | 1,904 | 1,666 | 71 | 4,337 | 2'38 | 26'70 |

NOTE.—The total income shown in column "9" excludes the balance of the previous year.

TABLE XXVII.—VACCINATION.

(Compiled from the Statements published with the Vaccination Returns)

| PARTICULARS. | 1900-1901. | 1901-1902. | 1902-1903. | 1903-1904. | 1904-1905. | 1905-1906. | 1906-1907. | 1907-1908. | 1908-1909. | 1909-1910. | 1910-1911. |
|--|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 |
| Successful vaccinations | 18,905 | 20,761 | 23,228 | 21,521 | 20,667 | 23,718 | 22,253 | 21,280 | 20,786 | 23,224 | 20,661 |
| " re-vaccinations | 29 | 43 | 67 | 10 | 3 | 25 | 37 | 84 | 1,414 | 720 | 113 |
| Number of successful vaccinations per 1,000 of the population. | 30'04 | 30'55 | 35'43 | 32'18 | 30'20 | 35'49 | 33'37 | 32'46 | 32'66 | 35'22 | 30'56 |

TABLE XXVIII.—RAILWAY STATIONS.

| Name of Railway Line. | Name of Railway Station. | DISTANCE OF EACH STATION BY RAIL | | Name of Railway Line. | Name of Railway Station. | DISTANCE OF EACH STATION BY RAIL | |
|--|--------------------------|----------------------------------|--------------------|---|---------------------------|----------------------------------|------------------------------------|
| | | Miles. | From— | | | Miles. | From— |
| East Indian Railway—Main Line. | Litnah | 3 | Calcutta (Howrah). | Bengal-Nagpur Railway, Shalimar Branch. Howrah-Sheikhabila Light Railway (from Howrah). | Shalimar | 8 | Calcutta (Howrah) and Santragachi. |
| | Belur | 5 | Ditto. | | Howrah Ghât | .. | .. |
| | Bally | 6 | Ditto. | | Howrah Maidan | .. | .. |
| Bengal-Nagpur Railway Main Line (from Howrah). | Samrajatala | 4 | Ditto. | Howrah-Amta Light Railway (from Kadamtala Junction). | Kadamtala Junction | .. | Calcutta (Howrah). |
| | Santragachi | 5 | Ditto. | | Uttar Bantra | 3 | Ditto. |
| | Unsaui | 7 | Ditto. | | Kona | 4 | Ditto. |
| | Audul | 8 | Ditto. | | Ekahara | 6 | Ditto. |
| | Sankrail | 10 | Ditto. | | Baluhati | 8 | Ditto. |
| | Abada | 12 | Ditto. | | Baltikari | 4 | Calcutta (Howrah) and Kadamtala. |
| | Nalpur | 13 | Ditto. | | Bankra | 5 | Ditto. |
| | Bauria | 15 | Ditto. | | Shalap | 6 | Ditto. |
| | Chengail | 17 | Ditto. | | Makardaha | 8 | Ditto. |
| | Fuleswar | 19 | Ditto. | | Domjur | 9 | Ditto. |
| | Ulubaria | 20 | Ditto. | | Dakshinbari | 11 | Ditto. |
| | Kulgaohia | 25 | Ditto. | | Bargachia Junction | 15 | Ditto. |
| | Bagnan | 29 | Ditto. | | Munshir Hât | 18 | Ditto. |
| | Deanidi | 32 | Ditto. | | Maju | 20 | Ditto. |
| | | | | | Jalsaid | 23 | Ditto. |
| | | | | | Islampur | 24 | Ditto. |
| | | | | | Amta | 27 | Ditto. |
| | | | | Howrah-Champadanga Light Railway (from Bargachia Junction). | Jagatballavpur | 16 | Ditto. |

TABLE XXIX.—T ELEGRAPH ND POST OFFICES.

PART I —TELEGRAPH OFFICES.

| Name of office. | Name of office. | Name of office. | Name of office. | Name of office. | Name of office. | Name of office. | Name of office. |
|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|
| Ardul-Mauri. | Konnaga. | Ross Road. | Sankrail. | Sibpur. | Sibpur Garden. | Botanic | Uluberia. |
| Howrah. | Li coah. | Saikhia. | | | | | Uttarpara. |

PART II —POST OFFICES.

| | | | | | | | |
|--------------|---------------|-----------------|-------------|--------------|-------------------|-----------------|------------------------|
| Amardaha. | Bejur. | Gouranga Cok. | Kadamtoia. | Makardah. | Narendrapur. | Patul. | Sibpur. |
| Amta. | Bhandardaha. | Ghole. | Kallyanpur. | Manikura. | Narail. | Raichak. | Sibpur Botanic Garden. |
| Ardul-Mauri. | Chatra. | Gurapur. | Kantapur. | Masa. | Natibpur. | Rajhati Bundar. | Singti Sibpur. |
| Agunshi. | Chitrasenpur. | Ghusuri. | Khalna. | Mat. | Naragram-Sikipur. | Ramkristopur. | Shyampur. |
| Bagnan. | D u'gram. | Hilan. | Khanakul. | Mohis rakha. | Orphul. | Raspur. | Tajpur. |
| Bally. | Dharaaimul. | Howrah. | Chooop. | Mugallyan. | Panchia. | Ross Road. | Udang. |
| Baluan. | Dingalhati. | Jaganna. | Kundule. | Nazol. | Panitra. | Saikhia. | Udairayanpur. |
| Bamangach i. | Domjuri. | Jagatbal'aypur. | Li coah. | Nandanpore. | Panpur. | Sankrail. | Uluberia. |
| Bator. | Fort Gloster. | Jhikra. | Ma u. | Nanga para. | Panritha'. | Sasati. | Uttarpara. |
| Bagri. | Gangadharpur. | Jyusa. | | | | | |

TABLE XXX.—ROADS AND BUNGALOWS.

| Serial No. | Class. | Name of Road. | Length (in miles). | DAK OR INSPECTION BUNGALOW. | |
|------------|--------|---------------|--------------------|-----------------------------|----------|
| | | | | Where situated. | REMARKS. |
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 |

I.—PROVINCIAL ROADS MAINTAINED BY THE PUBLIC WORKS DEPARTMENT.

| | | | Miles. | Fts. | | |
|---|---|--------------------------|--------|-------|-------------------------------|--|
| 1 | I | Old Grand Trunk road... | 8 | 3 132 | | |
| 2 | I | Howrah Foreshore road .. | 1 | 190 | | |
| 3 | I | Orissa Trunk road .. | 15½ | 0 | At Ulubaria, in the 52nd mile | Dak bungalow—three rooms and three bath-rooms. |

II.—PROVINCIAL ROADS MAINTAINED BY THE DISTRICT BOARD.

Nil.

III.—DISTRICT BOARD ROADS.

| | | | Miles. | F. | Y. | | | |
|----|------------|---|--------|----|----|---|-------------------------------------|---|
| 1 | IA & IIA | From Howrah to Jagatballavpur | 15 | 6 | 0 | { | At Jagatballavpur, in the 16th mile | Inspection bungalow—two rooms and two bath-rooms. |
| | | Old Benares road— | | | | | At Domjur, in the 10th mile ... | Inspection bungalow—two rooms and two bath-rooms. |
| 2 | IA | From Howrah to boundary of the district near Jagadispur. | 5 | 3 | 0 | | | |
| 3 | IV | „ Jagatballavpur to Amta | 10 | 0 | 0 | | | |
| 4 | IIA | „ Narendrapur to do. | 9 | 3 | 0 | | | |
| 5 | IIA & IA | „ Domjur to Bauria | 13 | 7 | 0 | | At Raghudebpur, near Panchla ... | Inspection bungalow—two rooms and two bath-rooms. |
| 6 | IA | „ Do. to Jagadispur | 4 | 4 | 0 | | | |
| 7 | IA | „ Do. to Mahiari | 3 | 0 | 0 | | | |
| 8 | IA | „ Makardh to Andul and Mahiari ... | 2 | 7 | 0 | | | |
| 9 | IV | „ Jagatballavpur to Mashat | 2 | 0 | 0 | | | |
| 10 | IA & IIA | „ Santragachi, with a branch to Bakshara and Santragachi, Bengal-Nagpur Railway station to Mahiari. | 5 | 4 | 0 | | | |

| | | | | | | | | | | | |
|------------------------|-----------|-----|-----|-----|--|---|---|---|------------|-----|-----|
| 11 | IV | ... | ... | ... | Amta to Khalsa <i>via</i> Narit | 4 | 7 | 0 | | | |
| 12 | IV | ... | ... | ... | Jagatballavpur to Sitapur | 1 | 2 | 0 | | | |
| 13 | IA | ... | ... | ... | Mahiri to Kundu road | 5 | 4 | 0 | | | |
| 14 | IA & IIB | ... | ... | ... | Andal to Ekkabarpur | 8 | 0 | 0 | | | |
| 15 | IA & IIB | ... | ... | ... | Domjur to Dewipur | 4 | 4 | 0 | | | |
| 16 | IIB | ... | ... | ... | Ulubaria to Gurchumuk (Duke road). | 8 | 3 | 0 | | | |
| 17 | IA & III | ... | ... | ... | Bagnan to Khalore <i>via</i> Station | 0 | 3 | 0 | | | |
| 18 | IA | ... | ... | ... | Ulubaria to ditto ditto | 0 | 1 | 0 | | | |
| 19 | IA | ... | ... | ... | Mahiri to Rajgunj <i>via</i> Andal station | 3 | 0 | 0 | | | |
| 20 | IB | ... | ... | ... | Thana Makna to Gobaria (<i>via</i> Nazirganj). | 1 | 2 | 0 | | | |
| 21 | IIB | ... | ... | ... | Bankra to Mowkhali | 1 | 4 | 0 | | | |
| 22 | IB | ... | ... | ... | Makorda to Begri (<i>via</i> Beprona-para) | 2 | 4 | 0 | | | |
| 23 | IIB | ... | ... | ... | Rajapur to Khasmorah | 3 | 0 | 0 | At Shampur | ... | ... |
| 24 | IIE | ... | ... | ... | Borgachi to Sivanandbaty | 2 | 0 | 0 | At Singti | ... | ... |
| 25 | IIB | ... | ... | ... | Munshirhat (Asutosh road) to Basantpur. | 2 | 1 | 0 | | | |
| 26 | IIB | ... | ... | ... | Amta to Jhinkra | 6 | 6 | 0 | | | |
| 27 | IIA & III | ... | ... | ... | Bagnan to Mugkayan <i>via</i> Runtahat | 2 | 4 | 0 | | | |
| 28 | IIA | ... | ... | ... | Bagnan to Fatehpur <i>via</i> Khadinan ferry. | 4 | 0 | 0 | | | |
| 29 | IIB | ... | ... | ... | Bagnan to Mankoor | 6 | 4 | 0 | | | |
| 30 | IIB | ... | ... | ... | Kantapooker to Mellook <i>via</i> Deulti. Bengal-Nagpur Railway. | 4 | 4 | 0 | | | |
| 31 | IV | ... | ... | ... | Makorda to Ekshora | 5 | 0 | 0 | | | |
| 32 | IIB | ... | ... | ... | Abada to Ranihaty | 3 | 2 | 0 | | | |
| 33 | IIB | ... | ... | ... | Majoo to Jogrampur | 1 | 2 | 0 | | | |
| 34 | B | ... | ... | ... | Lilooah to Old Benares road | 1 | 1 | 0 | | | |
| 35 | B | ... | ... | ... | Makordah to Daffarpur <i>via</i> Parulpara | 2 | 1 | 0 | | | |
| 36 | II | ... | ... | ... | Fuleswar to Ulubaria | 1 | 0 | 0 | | | |
| 37 | IV | ... | ... | ... | Tinpukur to Boaliaghat road | 7 | 3 | 0 | | | |
| Borgachia Feeder Road— | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 38 | IIA | ... | ... | ... | Borgachia to Badabania | 2 | 0 | 0 | | | |
| 39 | IIA | ... | ... | ... | Fuleswar to Kotalghata | 0 | 3 | 0 | | | |

OTHER BUNGALOWS.

Inspection bungalow—two rooms and two bath-rooms.
Ditto ditto.

NOTE.—Class I.—Metalled roads ... { A—Bridged and drained throughout.
B—Partially bridged and drained.
II.—Unmetalled roads { A—Bridged and drained throughout.
B—Partially bridged and drained.
III.—Roads banked and surfaced with murrum (gravel) or similar material, but not drained.
IV.—Roads banked but not surfaced, partially bridged and drained.

TABLE XXXI.—FACTORIES. MINES. ETC.

Compiled from the Appendix to the Census Imperial Table XV E of 1911.)

| DESCRIPTION OF FACTORY, MINE, ETC. | Number of factories, mines, etc. | CLASSIFICATION OF PERSONS EMPLOYED. | | | | | | | |
|---|--|--------------------------------------|---------|--|---------|-------------------------------------|----------|----------------------|-----------|
| | | TOTAL NUMBER OF PERSONS EMPLOYED. | | DIRECTION, SUPERVISION AND CLERICAL WORK. | | SKILLED WORKMEN. | | UNSKILLED LABOURERS. | |
| | | | | | | | | | |
| | | | | | | | | | |
| | | Male. | Female. | Europeans and Anglo-Indians. | Indians | Europeans and Anglo- Indians. | Indians. | Age 14 and over. | Under 14. |
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 |
| DISTRICT TOTAL ... | 124 | 71,412 | 8,781 | 456 | 1,782 | 234 | 30,821 | 40,677 | 5,223 |
| Cotton ginning, cleaning and pressing mills. | 1 | 105 | 255 | | 10 | ... | 29 | 321 | ... |
| Cotton spinning and weaving mills | 6 | 4,368 | 721 | 28 | 53 | 8 | 1,672 | 2,580 | 751 |
| Jute presses ... | 8 | 1,370 | 114 | 4 | 48 | ... | 269 | 1,363 | ... |
| Jute mills ... | 9 | 37,993 | 6,404 | 125 | 568 | ... | 14,148 | 24,827 | 4,739 |
| Rope works ... | 4 | 722 | 67 | 4 | 20 | 2 | 412 | 310 | 41 |
| Iron foundries* | 20 | 2,448 | 24 | 23 | 100 | 8 | 1,483 | 1,267 | 41 |
| Iron and steel works ... | 2 | 45 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 27 | 14 | ... |
| Machinery and Engineering works | 9 | 7,453 | 1 | 177 | 501 | 91 | 3,980 | 2,609 | 196 |
| Brick and tile factories ... | 41 | 4,866 | 1,021 | 2 | 97 | ... | 1,218 | 4,153 | 417 |
| Salt crushing mills ... | 1 | 42 | 24 | ... | ... | ... | 6 | 60 | ... |
| Oil mills ... | 7 | 256 | 6 | 1 | 24 | 2 | 79 | 152 | 4 |
| Flour mills ... | 2 | 514 | 2 | 4 | 19 | ... | 97 | 446 | ... |
| Lime works and kiln ... | 1 | 148 | 23 | 1 | 3 | ... | ... | 167 | ... |
| Sarki factories † | 2 | 346 | 118 | ... | 8 | ... | 3 | 424 | 29 |
| Railway workshops ... | 3 | 8,000 | ... | 51 | 247 | 88 | 6,225 | 1,469 | ... |
| Tramway workshops ... | 1 | 204 | ... | 5 | 13 | ... | 80 | 106 | ... |
| Dockyards and Port Commissioners' workshops. ‡ | 5 | 1,713 | ... | 30 | 75 | 34 | 1,137 | 432 | 5 |
| Gas and electric light works ... | 2 | 89 | 1 | 4 | 6 | 1 | 6 | 73 | ... |

* One concern returned as iron foundry and timber yard combined.

† Both returned as bricksfield and sarki factory combined.

‡ One concern returned a dockyard and engineering works combined.

TABLE XXXII.—POLYMETRICAL TABLE OF DISTANCES.

| THANA. | NAMES OF THANAS. | | | | | | | | | | Distance from the nearest railway station. | Name of the nearest railway station. |
|-----------------------|------------------|--------|---------|----------|---------|-----------------|-----------|---------|----------|-----------|--|--------------------------------------|
| | Bagnan. | Bally. | Dumjor. | Goabari. | Howrah. | Jagatballavpur. | Lillooah. | Sibpur. | Syampur. | Ulubaria. | | |
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 | 13 |
| Amta | By rail ... | ... | 34 | 18 | 28 | 28 | 9 | 31 | 28 | ... | ... | Amta (H. A. L. Ry.) |
| | .. road ... | 12 | 2 | ... | 1 | ... | 3 | 1½ | 1 | ... | 14 | |
| Bagnan | .. river ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Bagnan (B.-N. Ry.) |
| | By rail ... | ... | 35 | 21 | 29 | 29 | 9 | 32 | 29 | ... | 9 | |
| Bally | .. road ... | ... | 1 | 6 | 1 | ... | 15 | 1 | 1 | 2 | 2 | Bally (E. I. Ry.) |
| | .. river ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 16 | ... | |
| Dumjor | By rail ... | ... | ... | 16 | ... | 6 | 23 | ... | 6 | 6 | 26 | Dumjor (H. A. L. Ry.) |
| | .. road ... | ... | ... | 1 | 5 | 1 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 1 | 2 | |
| Goabari | .. river ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 47 | ... | Howrah (E. I. Ry. & B.-N. Ry.) |
| | By rail ... | ... | ... | ... | 10 | 10 | 7 | 13 | 10 | 10 | 12 | |
| Howrah | .. road ... | ... | ... | ... | 1 | ... | 1 | ½ | 1 | ... | 7 | Howrah (E. I. Ry. & B.-N. Ry.) |
| | .. river ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 47 | ... | |
| Jagatballavpur | By rail ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 17 | 3 | ... | ... | 20 | Jagatballavpur (H. A. L. Ry.) |
| | .. road ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 2 | 2 | 2 | 1 | 2½ | |
| Lillooah | .. river ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 47 | ... | Howrah (E. I. Ry. & B.-N. Ry.) |
| | By rail ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | |
| Sibpur | .. road ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 20 | Sibpur (E. I. Ry.) |
| | .. river ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1½ | |
| Syampur | By rail ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Bagnan (B.-N. Ry.) |
| | .. road ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 16 | |
| Ulubaria | .. river ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Ulubaria (B.-N. Ry.) |
| | By rail ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1½ | |

HOWRAH DISTRICT.